

Name: Grade: / Date: / / 2010



Read the following passage, then answer the questions below:

On 25 October 1881 a little boy was born in Malaga , Spain. This baby grew up to be one of the twentieth century's greatest painters. Picasso showed exceptional talent from a very young age. His first word was lapiz

(Spanish for pencil) and he learned to draw before he could talk. He hated school and often refused to go unless his parents allowed him to take one of his father 's pet pigeons with him.

Apart from pigeons , his great love was art, and when in 1981 his father , who was an amateur artist , got a job as a drawing teacher at a college , Pablo went wit him to the college. He often watched his father paint and sometimes was allowed to help. One evening his father was painting a picture of their pigeons when he had to leave the room. He returned to find that Pablo had completed the picture and it was so amazingly beautiful and lifelike that he gave his son his own palette and brushes and never painted again. Pablo was just 13.

Earthquakes

Read the following passage, then answer the questions below:

An earthquake is not particularly dangerous in our days. In cities and towns, buildings are constructed according to the most recent technological methods, and thus earthquakes are not so threatening as they were in the past. However in some out-of-the-way districts where people make their own houses and no precautions are taken against earthquakes, these natural phenomena sometimes prove fatal.

Some time ago there was a destructive earthquake in Turkey. It lasted only three minutes, and its effects were great. In a matter of seconds, hundreds of houses collapsed. People were buried alive under the ruins. Those who were fortunate enough to survive knew that their relatives might still be living under the heaps of stone and wood. The army had been ordered to remove the ruins and the soldiers had to work fast to save as many people as they could. The survivors helped the soldiers in this struggle against death hoping to find a missing member of their family. They had to remove the ruins with their own hands for fear of killing someone if they used the spades. Nevertheless most of those who were dug out were dead; and those who were still alive had been so badly injured that few of them escaped death in the end.

Earthquakes are rare, and their terrible effects have been considerably limited. However in the parts of the world where primitive living conditions are still existing, earthquakes are still as terrible as they were in the past.

Questions:

A-Choose the best answer and write a, b or c on the opposite line.

- | | |
|---|--------|
| 1-Today earthquakes | 1..... |
| a-are generally less dangerous than in the past | |
| b-are still as terrible as they were in the past. | |
| c-can be avoided. | |
| 2- Those who survived | 2..... |
| a-used their hands to carry the dead. | |
| b-used spades to remove the ruins.. | |
| c- used their hands to find the dead. | |

B-Find words in the passage which almost have the same meaning as :

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| 1. built | (paragraph 1) | 1..... |
| 2-lucky | (paragraph 2) | 2..... |
| 3-results , consequences | (paragraph 3) | 3..... |

C-What do the underlined words refer to ?

1. " its " refers to.....
2. " they " refers to.....

D-Answer the following questions:

1-Where are earthquakes still as dangerous as in the past?

.....

2-Why were the soldiers ordered to remove the ruins fast?

.....

3-Why did the survivors help the soldiers remove the ruins?

.....



Read the following passage, then answer the questions below:

Agatha Christie is the world's most famous detective story writer. She wrote 79 novels and several plays. Her sales outnumber those of William Shakespeare. However, behind this success was a shy woman whose life was often lonely and unhappy.

She was born in 1890 in Devon and grew into a beautiful and sensitive girl. She didn't go to school but was educated at home by her mother. Her father died when she was 11 and both she and her mother were overcome with sorrow.

During World War I, while she was working in a hospital dispensary, she learned about chemicals and poisons, which proved very useful to her in her later career. She wrote her first detective novel, *The Mysterious Affair at Styles*, in 1920.

In 1914, she had married Archibald Christie but the marriage was unhappy. It didn't last and they divorced in 1926. That year there was a double tragedy in her life because her much-loved mother died. Agatha suffered a nervous breakdown, and one night she abandoned her car and disappeared. She went missing for 11 days and was finally found in a hotel in Harrogate, in the North of England. It is interesting to note that it was while she was suffering so much that she wrote one of her masterpieces, *The Murder of Roger Ackroyd*.

On 25 November 1952, her play, *The Mousetrap* opened in London. Today, over 50 years later, it is still running. It is the longest running show in the whole world. Agatha Christie enjoyed a very happy second marriage to Max Mallowan, an archaeologist. She died peacefully in 1976.

Questions

A-Choose the best answer and write a, b or c on the opposite line.

1- During her nervous breakdown and disappearance Agatha Christie.....

- a- wrote one of her best detective stories.
- b- didn't write anything.
- c- was taken to a mental hospital.

2- The double tragedy in Agatha Christie's life in the year 1926 was...

- a- her divorce and the death of her father.
- b- her mental breakdown and disappearance.
- c- her divorce and the death of her mother.

B-Find words in the passage which almost have the same meaning as:

1- : describing crime and the detection of criminals
(paragraph 1)

2- : deep feeling of sadness or distress. (paragraph 2)

3-..... : an artist's greatest work.(paragraph 4)

C-What do the underlined words refer to ?

1-" which " refers to.....

2-" it " refers to

D-Answer the following questions:

1-How was Agatha Christie's work in a hospital dispensary beneficial to her as a detective story writer?

.....

2-Mention the three unhappy events in her life from the text.

.....

3-How old was Agatha Christie when she died?

.....

Medicine



Read the text and answer the questions below:-

Medicine is the science and art of healing. It is a science because it is based on information from study and experiments. It is an art because it depends on how well doctors use this information, when they are treating patients. The goal of medicine is to save lives and stop pain and suffering. For this reason , doctors have always been respected and admired .

One of the most important jobs of a doctor is to diagnose a patient's illness. Doctors need to know many things to help them diagnose an illness. First, they need to know how the patient is feeling , and what symptoms he has. Another thing they need to know is a patient's case history, or a record of the patient's health in the past. Doctors also use instruments to give a physical examination. For example, they use a stethoscope to listen to a patient's heart and a thermometer to take a patient's temperature .

After the illness is diagnosed, the doctor treats the patient and tries to cure him. To do this, doctors use drugs or medicines and surgery or other special treatments. In the last 100 years , Pencillin and other wonder-drugs have been used to treat many diseases that were impossible to cure before. Nowadays, x-ray, lasers and chemotherapy are all used to treat cancer.

Questions:

A- Choose a ,b , or c

1- According to the passage , the work of a doctor requires -----

- a- intelligence
- b- skill and scientific knowledge.
- c- fame and popularity

2- The main goal of a doctor's job is to -----

- a- obtain money and make wealth
- b- make relations with the patients
- c- diagnose and cure diseases.

B-Find words in the passage which almost have the same meaning as:-

a----- : curing patients of diseases (paragraph 1)

b----- : signs of an illness. (paragraph 2)

c----- : apparatus used for a particular purpose (paragraph2)

B- What do the underlined words refer to :-

1- " It " refers to-----

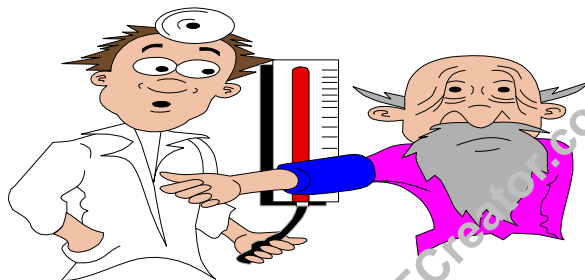
2-" this " refers to-----

C- Answer the following questions:-

1-Why have doctors always been respected and admired?

3- What do doctors always use to diagnose diseases? Name two.

4-Mention five kinds of treatments that doctors use nowadays to cure diseases.



The Maldives

Read the following passage ,then answer the questions below:-

The Republic of the Maldives is one of the most unusual countries in the world .It is made up of about 1,200 low islands in the Indian Ocean ,near India. No one has ever counted all of the islands ,because some of them go under the water when the sea is high! The highest land in the Maldives is only four meters above the sea level .

The Maldives is famous as a vacation paradise. More than 200,000 foreign tourists go there every year to enjoy the beautiful tropical scenery.

The people of the Maldives are a mixture of Sri Lankan , Indian and Arab peoples, so they have their own unique culture. They are Muslims and speak their own language , Divehi. They also have some interesting customs. For example, if a person commits a crime , they don't send him to prison , instead they banish him. The Maldivians think that this is much worse than prison. Most families in Maldives live by fishing. The men go out to the sea in wooden boats. They throw bait in the water to catch fish quickly with hooks or lines.

Questions:-

Choose a , b, or c

1- It is impossible to count the islands of the Maldives because-----

- a- All of them are under the sea level.
- b- Some of them go under the sea when the waves are high.
- c- They are very small.

2- The Maldives is famous as a vacation paradise means-----

- a- It attracts people to spend their holidays there.
- b- Prisoners are sent to be tried there.
- c- Most of its islands will disappear one day.

Find a word in the passage which almost has the same meaning as:

- 1- ----- :a place of perfect happiness. (paragraph 2)
- 2----- : being the only one of its sort. (paragraph 2)
- 3----- :send someone away especially out of the country as a punishment. (paragraph3)

What do the underlined words refer to:-

- 1- "There " refers to-----
- 2- "This " refers to-----

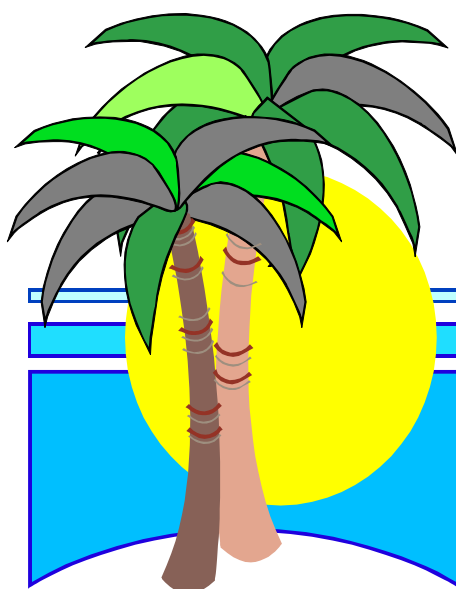
Answer the following questions:-

- 1- What makes the Maldives one of the most unusual countries in the world?

.....

2-How do the Maldivians punish criminals?

3- Why is fishing considered as the main profession in the Maldives?



Read the text and answer the questions below:-

Nowadays, many educators believe that it is very important for students to understand science and technology, and of course, in the modern world, this is true. However, it would be a great mistake to forget that every society has its own culture, that is, its own way of life and its own ideas about the world. A society expresses its culture through its literature and its practice of the arts. When we talk about the Arts, we are referring to painting, drawing, and sculpture, which we call the visual arts; and to music, singing, dancing, and acting in the theatre.

Let's start off by saying a little about literature. Most people love to hear stories, and most literature starts off with a story. Of course, people are different, so you may find a story interesting, while your friend thinks the same story is boring. The important thing is that you know the reasons why you enjoy something or not. It's not enough just to say: "It's interesting" or "It's boring"; you have to be able to explain what you find interesting about it, or why it bores you. Novels and short stories are probably the most widely-read forms of literature; many people think poetry is difficult, and don't even try to read it. However, this idea is wrong; it's true that some poetry is difficult, but so are some novels and short stories. When you have finished reading this unit, go to the library and look for some other books of stories, poetry, or plays in English. You will probably enjoy them, and reading them is the best way to improve your English and develop your interest in the world. Why do we study literature? Well, for one thing, reading, reading literature helps us to develop imagination. The great scientist Albert Einstein said:

“Imagination is more important than knowledge.” Imagination is also very important in order to understand other people. We have to be able to imagine how another person feels in a particular situation, otherwise we will never learn such virtues as understanding, compassion, and empathy. These virtues are necessary to develop a peaceful and happy society, because they help people to co-operate, instead of fighting with each other all the time. Reading literature is a wonderful way to develop our understanding of human nature, and this will help us respect others.

Reading literature also teaches us to appreciate the beauty of the world we live in. May poets write about nature, and reading their work often makes us grateful for many lovely things we take for granted.

Of course, you should not read literature only in your English lesson. Do you read stories and poems in Arabic ? Try to develop the reading habit; in the long run, books are much more satisfying than television or films. They will become your good friends ,and they will never let you

Questions:

A- Mark true or false:

- 1- Science and technology are more important than literature. ()
- 2- People can express their social and cultural thoughts through science. ()
- 3- Literature enables us to understand each other. ()
- 4- According to this text literature is important to scientists . ()
- 5- Literature teaches us to use and develop our imagination. ()

B-Fill in the missing information :-

1.....	1.....
2.....	
3.....	2.....
4.....	

C- Answer the following questions:-

- 1- What is the importance of imagination ?

- 2-Why do people prefer reading novels to poetry ? Does the writer agree with them?



Read the following passage , then answer the questions below.

The Emirates Very Special Arts Group was started in Sharjah in 1995, under the direction of His Highness Sheikh Doctor Sultan Bin Mohammed Al-Qasimi, working with the Ministry of Culture , Sharjah. The purpose of the Group is to help the handicapped to take an active part in society.

The aims of the group are:

1-to provide opportunities for handicapped people to develop their abilities in the fine arts.

2-to make people aware of how important it is to the development of a society , to provide education for the handicapped.

3-to make people aware of the importance of art in the education of the handicapped.

4-to encourage the handicapped to express themselves through art.

5-to provide art galleries to encourage handicapped people who are talented artists , to develop their talents.

The Emirates Very Special Arts Group provides the materials needed for art and education activities for the handicapped .They organize exhibitions , train teachers to teach the handicapped , and publish leaflets and magazines about the activities of the Group. They also hold seminars and conferences , both locally and abroad.

These are some of the activities of the group in the year 2000:

Some of the work done by members of The Emirates Very Special Arts Group:

1-Courses in drawing and painting with water colour ,oil and acrylic.

2-Groups of the disabled were taken to art exhibitions and workshops.

3-Drawing classes for children on Wednesdays.

4-Visits to Dubai Centre for Training and Rehabilitation and to Al-Sharjah Museum of the Arts.

The main purpose of these activities is to develop the artistic talents of the handicapped in order to encourage their participation in society.

Questions:

A-Mark the following sentences True or False:

- 1-The Emirates Very Special Arts Group teaches the handicapped ()
a variety of subjects like maths , English ...etc.
- 2-This group helps the handicapped to develop their abilities in ()
painting and drawing.
- 3-Handicapped people can play an active role in society without ()
education.
- 4- The Emirates Very Special Arts Group is a very active group. ()
- 5- There are talented artists among the handicapped. ()

B-Fill in the missing information in the following table.

The Emirates Very Special Arts Group:

Established in:	Directed by:	Purpose:	Subject(s) it teaches:
.....			

C-Answer the following questions:

- 1-What is the aim of the activities of the group?
.....
.....
- 2-Why does this group teach the handicapped the fine arts?
.....
.....

Read the following passage , then answer the questions below.



Natural medicine or alternative medicine is based on the fact that man is born healthy and strong, and he can stay so by living according to the laws of nature. Fresh air, sunshine, proper diet, exercise, positive thinking, acupuncture, and herbs, along with prayer and meditation all play a part in keeping a sound mind in a sound body. Natural medicine experts believe that disease is an abnormal condition of the body resulting from the violation of the natural laws.

This non-medical method of preserving health is attracting the attention of doctors all over the world as well as the public interest. Moreover, the World Health organization (WHO) recommended using natural medicine side by side with medical one.

As a result of the worldwide interest in herbal medicines, the Centre for Herbal Medicines in Al-Mafraq Hospital in U.A.E has so far treated thousands of patients from different parts of the U.A.E. and the Gulf countries. The Centre is now using more than 20 herbal medicines to treat more than 13 serious diseases with success.

On 17 February 2001, Ajman University of Science and technology has opened a centre for natural medicines to meet the increasing public needs for herbal treatment. The Centre offers courses to doctors and pharmacists to keep them up with the latest developments in natural medicine. It plans to bring in herbs from all over the world and tries to grow them locally. The main reason behind this increasing interest in natural medicine is to help reduce the cost and side-effects of health and medical care. It is commonly known that natural medicine costs very little in comparison to the cost of traditional medicine. Moreover, the powerful substance in the plants usually cures the illness while the rest of the plant may help to prevent any harmful side-effects which makes it much safer than chemical methods.

Questions:

A-Mark the following sentences True or false.

- 1-According to natural medicine experts disease is caused by breaking the laws of nature.()
- 2-WHO suggested replacing traditional medicine by natural medicine .()
- 3-The Centre fir Herbal Medicine in Al-Mafraq Hospital uses herbal medicines to treat diseases.()
- 4- Public and doctors' interest in natural medicine has increased.()
- 5- Natural medicine is expensive but has no side-effects.()

B-Fill in the missing information in the following table.

	Natural Medicine:	Traditional Medicine:
Cost:		
Safety:		
Effectiveness:		

C-Answer the following questions:

1-Mention the natural factors which help us keep fit ?

2-How does Ajman University Centre help people?



Read the following passage , then answer the questions below.

The human brain is the organ of the body in the upper part of the head. It is the most precious organ that controls all the other organs. It controls thought, feelings, and physical activities.

The brain is often compared to a computer, but it is much more powerful than any computer so far made, or yet to be made. A normal adult brain contains 10 million brain cells or neurons. At the age of 20, we lose an average of 50,000 neurons a day. These brain cells are not replaced.

The brain is divided into two parts- left part and right part. Although the two parts are of almost equal size, they are not equally important. It is believed each part controls the opposite side of the body. That is, the left part usually controls the right side and the right part controls the left half. Thus, for right – handed people, the left side is more important than the right side.

The left side controls our ability to use language, to do mathematics, and to think logically. The right part recognizes shapes and people, enjoys music and makes guesses. Science and technology come from the left part, and religion from the right part.

How can we keep our brain healthy?

Eating the right diet is not just important for the health of your body, it can also help your brain to keep fit. All foods contain elements which the body needs. Some foods are better than others, because they have a higher value. In other words, they contain more substances that the body can use. Experts recommend the following in order to enjoy a healthy brainpower:

1. Eating fish. Oily fish such as tuna, sardines and sword fish are good food sources that help make up the membranes that are the working surface of the brain cells.
2. Starting right. Eating breakfast prevents the low levels of blood sugar and helps to protect the body, especially the brain, from many diseases.
3. Eating starchy food like cereals, whole grain bread, and sweet potatoes are vital to provide the brain with glucose, which it needs to function.
4. Getting seedy food. Seeds like sesame and nuts are good sources of vitamin E that can help to protect the fatty membranes of the brain cells from harmful attacks.
- 5-Selecting green food: Vegetables and fruits like peppers, mangoes, apricots, and spinach are rich in vitamin C, which can help to protect the brain.

Thus, food is more than simply food. It is a powerful medicine that protects the brain and helps the body to keep fit and healthy. A famous proverb is always cited “ A sound brain is in a sound body”.

Questions:

A-Say true or false.

- 1- The brain is the most valuable organ in the body. ()
- 2-.The lost brain cells can be replaced like the cells of any other organ.()
- 3-The right side of the brain is more important to the left – handed. ()
- 4- All food elements are of the same importance and value. ()
- 5- Green food is a good source of vitamin E. ()

B) Complete this table:

Parts of the brain:	Side of the body it controls:	The function of each side:
1.....		1.ability to think..... 2. 3.....
2.The right side		1..... 2 3.....

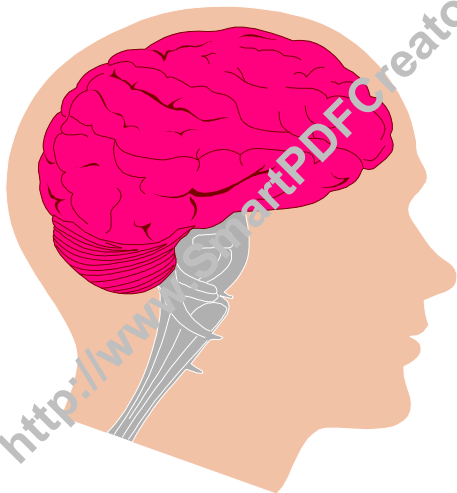
A) Answer these questions.

- 1- What kind of food should we eat to enjoy a healthy brainpower?

.....

- 2-How is food more than simply food?

.....



Prevention is better than cure

Read the following passage , then answer the questions below.

There is an English saying, “prevention is better than cure” , and this is certainly true in veterinary medicine. Various newly-discovered diseases are attacking animals in some countries in Europe and quickly spreading to many other areas in the world. The lately Foot and Mouth Disease and Mad Cow Disease are the most fearful ones. Not only do they affect animals, but they may also cause death to human beings.

To avoid the dangers of these animal contagious diseases , many preventive measures are being taken in many countries. One means of preventing disease is the use of quarantine restrictions, which enable the vet to isolate unhealthy animals before they have had the opportunity to infect others. A second preventive measure is the use of inoculation to give animals the ability to resist the disease.

Many vets spend a great deal of their time going from farm to farm inoculating animals against diseases. Another preventive measure is inspection. Farmers usually arrange for vets to carry out regular inspections of their animals, especially if a particular disease is known to be active in the area.

If prevention has not been successful, then the vet can either “ kill or cure”- to quote another English saying. It is government policy in many countries to kill animals suffering from certain diseases, and to burn their bodies. This is done to prevent the spread of the disease. Some of the worst diseases of farm animals have been brought under control in many countries of the world. All possible means are taken to ensure that the usefulness of the animals is preserved.

Questions:

A- Mark true or false:

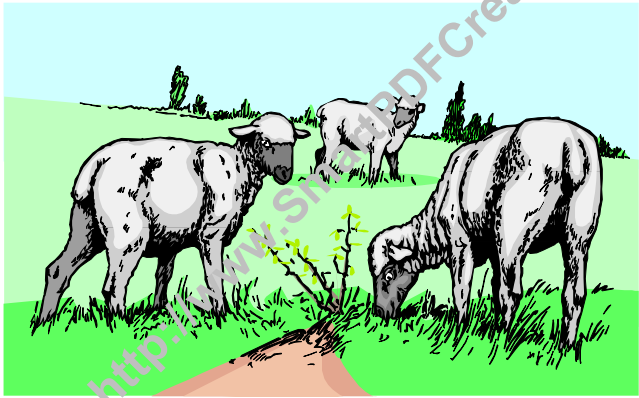
- 1-The diseased animals are put under quarantine regulations to be treated. ()
- 2- Foot and Mouth Disease is one of the most dangerous animal diseases because it kills animals and people. ()
- 3- Vets spend a great time going from farm to farm vaccinating animals against diseases. ()
- 4- Burning the diseased animal's dead body is a means of treatment. ()
- 5- Nowadays, all dangerous animal diseases are controlled. ()

B- Complete the missing information:-

Preventive Measures:	Aims:
1-.....	So that diseased animals don't infect others.
2-Inoculation	
3-	1-To spot diseases and make sure they don't spread.
4-Killing diseased animals and burning their bodies (Cure or kill)	

C-Answer the following questions:

- 1- What are the advantages of quarantine restrictions?
.....
.....
- 2- Why do governments burn the bodies of the diseased animals they kill ?
.....



Read the following passage , then answer the questions below.

Disasters are either natural or man-made. Natural disasters include earthquakes, floods, volcano eruptions, tornadoes, drought, and epidemic diseases. Man-made disasters are either deliberate or uncontrolled. Examples of man-made disasters are endless. Pollution, extinction of animals, destruction of rainforests, desertification, explosions, and wars are only a few.

There are many examples of natural disasters and they are uncontrollable. First, an earthquake is a sudden and rapid shaking of the Earth's surface. It can occur at any time of the year. Second, a drought is a long period of dry weather. A prolonged drought can have a serious economic impact on a country. Third, a flood is great overflow of water on land which is usually dry. Fourth, a hurricane is a tropical storm with very strong winds. It can uproot trees and destroy buildings. Last, a volcano is a mountain that has an opening at the top through which gases, lava and ashes come up. It may explode at any time and damage the areas around it.

Some man-made disasters are intentional, others are uncontrollable. Wars, for instance, are within the hands of people. They result in the destruction of humans and their land. Another example is the technological disasters caused by computer viruses which travel very fast through the Internet. Man is also the cause of many calamities that result from modern development. He destroys nature by over-cutting down rainforests. He also pollutes the air, seas, rivers, and lands by excessive use of oil for energy. Other disasters caused by man are due to uncontrollable factors even if man tries to explain the causes. For instance , fires , explosions ,road accidents , sea disasters , and air tragedies are due to factors that are within the hands of fate.

Questions:

A-Mark true or false:

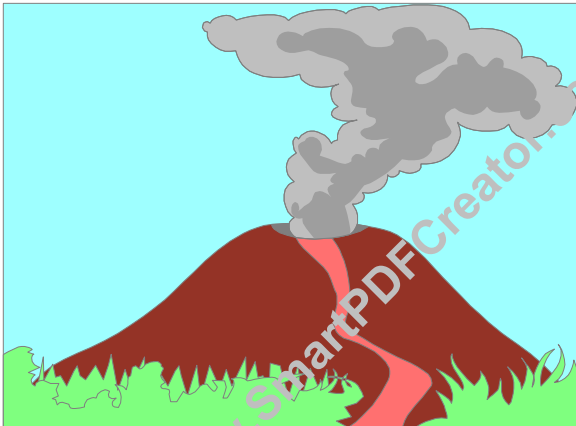
- 1-Earthquakes , drought and floods can be avoided. ()
- 2-All natural disasters are uncontrollable. ()
- 3-We can tell when a volcano will erupt. ()
- 4-Computer viruses are sent through satellites. ()
- 5-Pollution is one of the results of modern development. ()

B-Complete the missing information:-

Natural Disasters:	Man-made Disasters:	
	Intentional ones:	Uncontrolled ones:
1-.....	1.....	1.....
2-.....	2.....	2.....
3-.....	3.....	3.....
4-.....	4.....	4.....
5-.....		5.....
6-.....		

C-Answer the following questions:

- 1-What are the two main kinds of disasters?
.....
- 2-What are the two man-made disasters which are the result of modern progress?
.....



Read the following passage , then answer the questions below.

In the twentieth century, as a result of major developments in science and technology, travel became much easier than ever before. People began to go on journeys all over the world much more often than they used to in the past. Now, at the start of the new century, travel has become a major industry. Some people travel on business, while others go abroad to study. But by far, the greatest number of people who travel to other countries are tourists. Tourists visit other countries to spend their holidays there, to see the world, and to observe another culture.

Tourism is one of the fastest- growing industries in the world today. Many countries have already developed a tourist industry, while others are planning to develop one. When people travel to another country, they spend their money there, in hotels, in restaurants, and on buying souvenirs to take home with them. This is good for the economy of the country they are visiting.

Making friends with people from other countries is another benefit of tourism, because this is one of the ways in which people of different races and cultures can begin to understand each other. When you travel to another country, you can see for yourself how the people live; how they run their society. You can compare what you saw on television about their lifestyle, with what you see when you are living among them. Some of the things you observe may be what you expected; other things may turn out to be very different.

When you go to visit another country, what do you look for? Apart from watching the people and how they live, in order to understand their society better, you will need to know something about their culture. The best thing would be to learn at least a little of the language of the country you are going to visit, and something about its history. Most People like visitors to their country to make an effort to speak their language, and most educated people encourage foreigners to use the language of the host country. Some visitors to England feel embarrassed if they can't speak English very well , but most educated English people nowadays are helpful and encouraging when they understand that you are trying to learn English.

Another way to appreciate the culture of a country is to read the literature written by its great writers. Read novels, stories, and poetry; read biographies, autobiographies, and travel books. It's especially interesting, when you are visiting a city, to go to the theatre to watch plays about the host country. Going to a museum is an easy way to study the culture of the country.

There's an old saying, that travel broadens the mind. Of course, this is only true if the mind is ready to learn. If you travel with an open mind; if

you wait until you see something for yourself before you judge it, if you are willing to accept that there are different ways of life in the world, you will benefit from travelling.

Questions:

A) Say true or false.

- 1. Most people go abroad in order to study nowadays. ()
- 2. Tourism benefits the economy of the country. ()
- 3. Educated English people make fun of the visitors who can't () speak English very well.
- 4. Visiting a museum is an excellent way to understand the () economy of the country.
- 5. Travelling to another country is an opportunity to learn about () how people live and understand their society better

B) Complete this table.

Benefits of tourism:	1.Increasing the incomes of the country. 2..... 3.Watching the people and how they live. 4.....
Methods of appreciating the culture of others:	1.Learning a little of the language of the country we will visit. 2..... 3..... 4.Visiting museums.

C) Answer these questions.

1- Why has travel become easier at present than ever before?

.....

2-When can tourists fully benefit from travel?

.....

Read the text and answer the questions below:-

Enjoy the vacation of a lifetime, in the Land Down- Under! Australia is fast becoming a favourite vacation destination for people all over the world. This continent offers a variety of natural environments, from desert in the centre, to pleasant farmland in Queensland in the northeast, to tropical rainforest in the northwest.

Khaleej Agency offers a holiday package which includes return airfare, four nights in a five- star hotel in Sydney, a guided tour of the delights of this exciting city, a flight to Alice Springs and back, and an overnight stay at a hotel in Alice Springs.

Sydney is the perfect base for your stay in Australia. On major international flight paths, it's easy to reach from anywhere in the world. It also has flights to all the major places of interest in Australia. Your vacation with Khaleej Agency includes a tour of the centres of interest in Sydney: you will be taken to see the famous Sydney Harbour Bridge, the Sydney Opera House, and the Australian Museum, where you can study the history of the people of Australia.

One of the highlights of your visit will be your trip to a town right in the centre of Australia, Alice Springs. Most tourists who come to Alice, as the town is known locally, want to see Ayers Rock, a famous centre of the traditional culture of the original inhabitants of Australia.

Questions:-

A-Mark true or false:

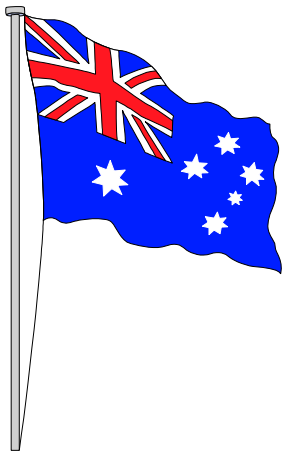
- 1- Khaleej Agency offers a vacation tour for three nights in Sydney. ()
2. It's difficult to get to Sydney from some parts of the world . ()
- 3- The visitors go to Alice Springs to see the Opera House. ()
- 4-You can learn about the history of Australia in the Sydney Harbour ()
Bridge.
- 5-In Ayers Rock a visitor can learn more about the culture of the ()
Aborigines.

3- Complete the following table:-

Places of interest in Australia:	Things tourists can do:
Sydney:	1-..... 2-..... 3-.....
Alice Springs:	1-.....

B- Answer the following questions:

- 1-Why is Australia a good place to spend a vacation?
.....
.....
- 1- Why is Australia sometimes called the Land Down-Under?
.....



Vocabulary

Vocabulary



A-Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

**List: takes ...for granted – seasick - hook - satisfies – grateful –
glance - forefathers**

1- We are deeply to you for your help.

1.....

2- He never praises his wife ; he just her.....

2.....

3-Give me the newspaper, please. I'd like to have a

3.....

at the headlines.

4-We should learn about the lives of our

4.....

5-That child is always complaining .Nothinghim.

5.....

**B-Choose the word(s) that best complete (s) the sentence then write a, b or c
on the opposite line:**

6-I advise you not to leave school. I'm sure you will

6.....

it later.

a-regret

b- enrich

c-satisfy

7-..... eat nuts and live in trees.

7.....

a-Minnows

b- Boughs

c-Squirrels

8-Our ancestors used to make lovely things like baskets

8.....

and hats from palm

a-syrup

b-hooks

c-fronds

9-The sufferings of the Palestinians arouse our

9.....

a-imagination

b-leisure

c-compassion

10-A.....center is a place where the handicapped

10.....

are brought back to normal life by special treatment.

a-leisure

b-care

c-rehabilitation

**C-Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined words then write
write a ,b or c on the opposite line:**

11-Patience and tolerance are good habits

11.....

a-aches

b-virtues

c-visual arts

12-Worry and anxiety have made her look ten years older.

12.....

c-Care

c-handled

c-satisfies

c-otherwise

c- knot

C)- Choose the word(s) that is closest in meaning to the underlined words, the write a, b, or c on the opposite line.

- 11-Curiosity and ability to be creative are indispensable for inventors. 11-----
a- compassion b- rehabilitation c- imagination
- 12-What are you looking fixedly at? 12-----
a- concentrating b- staring c-taking part
- 13-The birds build their nests on the branches of trees. 13-----
a- fronds b- trunks c- boughs
- 14-Reading improves the quality of our knowledge. 14-----
a- satisfies b- enriches c- takes for granted
- 15-If you go to the museum you will see baskets made from leaves of palms 15-----
a- fronds b- boughs c- leaflets

A) Fill in spaces with words with words from the list .Write the words on the line.

List: literature, grateful , squirrels , enriches , leisure ,forefathers - art

1. Our.....fought the Portuguese bravely to defend our dear land. 1-----
2. Fiction, poetry and drama are forms of..... 2-----
3. I would be most..... if you could send me more information about the course. 3-----
4. Sports clubs are good places to spend our in. 4-----
5. Reading books..... our knowledge. 5-----

B) Choose the word or words that best complete(s) the sentences, then write a, b or c on the opposite line.

6. He became..... after the terrible car accident he had. 6-----
a. participatory b. disabled c. seasick
- 7.This..... contains information about the shopping festival in Dubai. 7-----
a. frond b. syrup c. leaflet
- 8.Are you planning to..... in the chess competition? 8-----
a. take over b. take part c. take off
9. Listen to your teacher attentively..... you won't understand. 9-----
a. otherwise b. because c. so
10. The UAE government has established schools for the physically 10-----
a. talented b. handicapped c. grateful

C) Choose the word which is the closest in meaning to the underlined words, then write a ,b or c on the opposite line.

11. The art of making figures by carving wood or stone requires 11-----
skill and patience.
a. acupuncture b. literature c. sculpture
12. I can't focus my mind on my work with all that noise. 12-----
a. concentrate b. contribute c. take part
13. This woman is filled with pity for the suffering of others. 13-----
a. imagination b. virtue c. compassion
14. This little hut is made of large leaves of palm trees . 14-----
a. hooks b. fronds c. boughs
15. Do you have seeing problems?. 15-----
a. visual b. Virtual c. visible

A-Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

List : precious – substances – isolated – keep up with – stuck-
reasonable - membranes

- 1-My sister likes to with the latest fashions. 1.....
- 2-Gold and silver are metals. 2.....
- 3-When a person has an infectious disease , he is usually 3.....
.....from other people.
- 4-The cook a fork into the meat to see if it's done.
.....
- 5-Pesticides are chemical used to kill insects.
5.....

B-Choose the word(s) that best complete (s) the sentence then write write a, b or c on the opposite line:

- 6-Having regular is one of the ways of keeping fit .
6.....
a- check-ups b-measures c-inspections
- 7-The administration is taking new to face
7.....
students' carelessness.
a-restrictions b-measures c-pastries
- 8- Eating a amount of a variety of foods is the
8.....
best policy to keep healthy.
a-spotty b-fizzy c-reasonable
- 9-At what age can a child shapes?
9.....
a-preserve b-recognize c-keep up with

10-Scientists haven't discovered yet an efficient drug

10.....

toAids.

a-isolate

b -remove

c-treat

B-Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined words then

write write a ,b or c on the opposite line:

11-Yoga and thinking deeply usually in silence can help

11.....

us relax and have peace of mind.

a-quarantine

b-meditation

c-acupuncture

12-The nurse gently took off the bandages from the

12.....

patient's arm.

a-removed

b-echoed

c-stuck

13-My doctor has suggested a long period of rest.

13.....

a-isolated

b-removed

c-recommended

14-My brother intends to become a person who

14.....

prepares medicines.

a- a pharmacist

b- a vet

c- an inspector

15-The main job of immigration officers is the close

15.....

examination of passengers' passports.

a-inoculation

b-isolation

c-inspection

Umm Kalthoum School

First Secondary

A) Fill in spaces with words with words from the list

.Write the words on the line.

List: vet - fizzy - isolated - herbs - injected -alternative -precious

1. Scientists have the virus that causes cholera.

1-----

2. My parents are very to me.

2-----

3. A takes care of sick animals on farms.

3-----

4. are used as medicine or to give flavour to food.

4-----

5. Pepsi is a drink.

5-----

B) Choose the word or words that best complete(s) the sentences, then write a, b or c on the opposite line.

6. Potato, flour and rice are..... food. 6-----

- a. fizzy b. starchy c. spotty

7. The patient was kept infor one month. He was suffering from smallpox.

- a. inspection b. inoculation c. quarantine 7-----

8. Do you this book? 8-----

- a. treat b. recommend c. remove

9. It's advisable to go for a..... once a year to make sure that you are healthy. 9-----

- a. check in b. checklist c. check-up

10. You should look for sources to increase your income. 10-----

- a. alternative b. chemical c. veterinary

. C) Choose the word which is the closest in meaning to the underlined words, then write a, b or c on the opposite line.

11. Reem is going to be someone who has been trained to prepare medicine. 11-----

- a. biologist b. sculptor c. pharmacist

12. Thirty dirham for this T- shirt seems acceptable enough. 12-----

- a. reasonable b. precious c. measurable

13. Bad eating habits lead to health problems like a disease that happens because of too much sugar in the blood. 13-----

- a. heart attack b. High blood pressure c. diabetes

14. There is a worldwide immunization program against measles. 14-----

- a. inspection b. inoculation c. meditation

15. We can keep fish in good condition by freezing it. 15-----

- a. preserve b. treat c. recognize

A)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list. Then write the word on the opposite line.

List : diabetes, stuck, starchy, alternative, restrictions, recognize, infect

- 1- Cereals are ----- food which provides the brain with glucose. 1-----
- 2- You should look for-----ways to improve your English. 2-----
- 3- Quarantine----- are a means of preventing diseases. 3-----
- 4- People who suffer from should eat a little sugar. 4-----
- 5- The nurse ----- the needle into the patient's arm. 5-----

B)- Choose the word(s) that best complete(s) the sentence, then write a, b or c on the opposite line:-

- 6-If you want to make sure that you are healthy, you should have regular 6-----
medical -----
a-treatments b-check-ups c- remedies
- 7- The old woman out in terror when she saw the criminal. 7-----
a-screamed b-laughed c-smiled
- 8-We-----olives in brine. 8-----
a- cook b- eat c-preserve
- 9- Vets try to -----the unhealthy animals from the healthy ones to 9-----
control diseases.
a-kill b- isolate c-treat
- 10-There was ----- on the line and I couldn't hear clearly. 10-----
a- an echo b- a substance c- a break

C)- Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined words, then write a, b, or c on the opposite line.

- 11-The doctor advised her to cut down on sugar to treat herface. 11-----
a- spotty b- fizzy c- starchy
- 12-Using a Chinese method of treating diseases and relieving pain 12-----
by using needles is an agent of natural medicine.
a- herbs b- positive thinking c- acupuncture
- 13- A balanced diet contains a moderate amount of many kinds of food. 13-----
a-starchy b-a reasonable c- precious
- 14- Thinking deeply in silence makes our minds calm. 14-----
a- meditation b-inspection c-inoculation
- 15- The doctors advise using herbal medicine for treating colds. 15-----
a- warn c-preserve c- recommend

A-Fill in the spaces with words from the list, then write the word on the opposite line.

List : plunged – hurricane – tragedy - radiation- wrap – stern - uprooted

- 1- -----causes many serious diseases like cancer. 1-----
2- Last night the storm -----trees and caused many road accidents. 2-----
3- A -----can cause a disaster. 3-----
4- Yesterday a six- wheel truck hit a car on Al-maqta Bridge causing it 4-----

to ---- into the river.
5-It's a-----that the three brothers were killed in the accident. 5-----

C- Choose the word(s) that best complete(s) the sentence, then write a , b , or c on the opposite line

- 6-My friend Mona will giveon natural medicine next week. 6-----
a- a presentation b- a puzzle c- an appeal
7-There are many natural -----like earthquakes ,droughts and floods. 7-----
a- agents b- liners c- disasters
8-Do theoutnumber the national citizens in the UAE? 8-----
a- residents b- visitors c- tourists
9-The UAE government always send -----to people in need . 9-----
a- facilities b- relief c- ashes
10-The mother ----- a blanket round the baby. 10-----
a- opened c- wrapped c- tore

C- Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined words , then write a , b , or c on the opposite line.

- 11-These areas are often struck by a continuous dry weather 11-----
a- drought b- earthquakes c- epidemics
12-I bought a book which has some games for testing knowledge. 12-----
a- knots b- puzzles c- victims
13-As the bus turned the corner , it struck violently against with a van13-----
a- collided b- erupted c- overflowed
14-Wars have a serious effect on the economy of the countries they 14-----
strike.
a- relief b- appeal c- impact
15-As soon as the space shuttle was it exploded into the air. 15-----
a- launched b- uprooted c- trailed

A-Fill in the spaces with words from the list, then write the word on the opposite line.

List: puzzles – tornadoes – disasters – trailing - luxurious –aggressive-
extinction

- 1-Earthquakes and floods are natural; they are not 1-----
caused by human beings.
2-The red squirrel is now on the verge of in England. 2-----
3-A BMW is a car. 3-----
4-Her long skirt was..... on the floor. 4-----
5-My sister enjoys doing crossword..... 5-----

**C-Choose the word(s) that best complete(s) the sentence, then write a , b ,
or c on the opposite line**

- 6-The government is sending help to theof the earthquake.6-----
a- residents b-survivors c-passengers
7-A language lab and a computer room are teaching..... 7-----
a-facilities b-relief c-presentation
8-The US Air force dropped on Hiroshima in 1945. 8-----
a-a space shuttle b-a liner c-an atomic bomb
9- The hole in the Ozone layer has a badOn the 9-----
environment.
a-impact b-appeal c-disaster
10-The Russians were the first to a satellite into orbit 10-----
round the Earth in 1957.
a-uproot b-wrap c-launch

**D- Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined words ,
then write a , b , or c on the opposite line.**

- 11-Marie Curie died of leukaemia as a result of being exposed 11-----
to dangerous rays sent out from Radioactive substances.
a-distress b-radiation c-desertification
12-The powder that remains after something has been destroyed 12-----
by burning were all that remained of the house after the fire.
a-Ashes b- Facilities c-Survivors
13-I think he is a little bit ready to attack or quarrel. 13-----
a-awful b-humanitarian c-aggressive
14-If an accident takes place in a nuclear power station , there 14-----
will be a sudden great disaster.
a-a hurricane b-a catastrophe c-an epidemic
15-We have all thanked Mum for the splendid meal she prepared. 15-----
a-superb b-luxurious c-awful

A-Fill in the spaces with words from the list, then write the word on the opposite line.

List: disaster , wrapped , tropical , luxurious , epidemic , lifeboat , radiation

- 1.The birthday presents werein shiny blue paper. 1-----
2. Five-star hotels are 2-----
3. After the hurricane the president officially announced the region a..... area. 3-----
4. The produced by radium causes cancer. 4-----
5. The hanging Gardens of Babylon were planted with flowers. 5-----

C-Choose the word(s) that best complete(s) the sentence, then write a , b , or c on the opposite line

- 6.An active volcano may at any time. 6-----
a. erupt b. launch c. collide
7. Children were the main of the famine. 7-----
a. residents b. victims c. disasters
8. Let's collect..... to support the Palestinians in their struggle against the Israelis. 8-----
a. puzzles b-donations c-presentations
9. People in Hiroshima and Nagasaki still suffer from the effects 9-----
Of the.....
a. atomic bomb b-nuclear meltdown c-distress
10. I am trying to find the answer to this mathematics..... 10-----
a. puzzle b. calamity c. impact

E- Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined words , then write a , b , or c on the opposite line.

10. The persons who continued to live in spite of being nearly 11-----
11. killed of the air crash were sent to hospital. 11-----
a. victims b. survivors c. lifeboats
- 12.The accident at Chernobyl nuclear power station was 12-----
a sudden great disaster.
a. hurricane b. presentation c. catastrophe
- 13.It's a terrible event that causes great sadness that such 13-----
a great poet died so young.
a. tragedy b. drought c. tornado
- 14.His ready or likely to attack or quarrel behaviour frightens 14-----
me sometimes.
a. aggressive b. visual c. awful
- 15The police made an urgent request to the crowd not to panic. 15-----
a. plunged b. appealed c. relieved

A-Fill in the spaces with words from the list, then write the word on the opposite line.

**List : souvenirs , cramps , stiff , inhabitants , reservations ,
celebrate - register**

1. After swimming for an hour I started to get..... in my leg . 1-----
2. Of the UAE are more than 2,5 million. 2-----
3. Tourists usually buy from the countries they visit. 3-----
4. I'd like to make on the flight to Canada, please. 4-----
5. It's my birthday. Let's with cake and soft drinks. 5-----

C-Choose the word(s) that best complete(s) the sentence, then write a , b , or c on the opposite line

6. Najeeb Mahfouth is a famous Arab..... 6-----
a. playwright b. musician c. pharmacist
7. These prove my ownership of this house. 7-----
a. cramps b. documents c. extracts
8. Are you trying to me? 8-----
a. vomit b. embarrass c. scream
9. You can't fully..... a good film if you don't know the 9-----
language.
a-appreciate b-celebrate c-register
10. It's that they will marry next month. 10-----
a. confirmed b. conferred c. confessed

F- Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined words , then write a , b , or c on the opposite line.

11. Inoculation plays a important role in preventing the spread 11-----
of fearful diseases among animals.
a. stiff b. mortal c. major
12. The wife had a few causing worry or fear moments before 12-----
The arrival of her husband .
a. restful b. anxious c. embarrassing
13. The passengers sighed with pleasure when the plane came 13-----
down through the air safely.
a. cooped up b. landed c. lifted off
14. He seems very interested in doing crossword puzzles.. 14-----
a. keen on b. anxious c. stiff
15. Hind read out passages selected from 'Oliver Twist' by Charles 15-----
Dickens to her classmates.
a. souvenirs b. biographies c. extracts

A-Fill in the spaces with words from the list, then write the word on the opposite line.

List : *souvenirs – sighed – documents – playwright – keen – anxious – lifted*

1-Shakespeare was a greatAll his plays were written in verse. 1-----

2-The passengers had a few moments before the plane landed safely. 2-----

3-The baby didn't stop crying till his motherhim out of the pram. 3-----

4-Tourists can buy a variety ofat Khan Al-Khalili Bazaar in Cairo. 4-----

5-She with relief on finding her keys in her bag. 5-----

C-Choose the word(s) that best complete(s) the sentence, then write a , b , or c on the opposite line

6-My brother is on playing tennis. 6-----

a-stiff b-keen c-anxious

7-Are you going to your birthday ? 7-----

a-claim b-register c-celebrate

8-You can't fully foreign literature in translation. 8-----

a-appreciate b-celebrate c-confirm

9-At the airport passengers wait for their luggage near the 9-----

a-airfare b-carousel c-document

10- I have a neck. I can't move it. 10-----

a-major b-keen c-stiff

G- . Choose the word that is closest in meaning to the underlined words , then write a , b , or c on the opposite line.

11-We have been confined indoors all day because of the bad weather. 11-----

a-embarrassed b-confirmed c-cooped up

12-Getting sudden and painful tightening of the muscles in one's legs while swimming is very dangerous. 12-----

a-cramps b-extracts c-sighs

13-My cousin is studying the design and building of roads , railways , bridges ,etc. 13-----

a-civil defence b-civil engineering c-engineering

14-The airhostess asked the passengers to fasten their seatbelts as they were shortly coming down through the air. 14-----

a-lifting b-landing c-registering

15- How many persons living in a place are there in Al-Ain ? 15-----

a-documents b-documents c-inhabitants

A-Fill in the spaces from words in the list , then write the word in the opposite line.

List : celebrate – industry – appreciate – documents - embarrass-claim-airfare

1-Reading Romantic poetry teaches us to----- the beauty of the world 1-----
we live in.

2- The UAE has already developed its tourist----- 2-----

3- Muslims-----Al-Hijrah anniversary on the first of Muharram. 3-----

4-The policeman always checks the drivers'----- 4-----

5- The teacher's questions about my private life -----me. 5-----

B-Choose the word(s) that best complete(s) the sentence, then write a, b, or c on the opposite line.

6-My brother wants to study-----because he is keen on designing 6-----
and building roads and bridges..

a-civil engineering b- chemical engineering c-genetic engineering

7-Education plays a ----- role in the progress of countries. 7-----

a- keen b- major c- stiff

8- Novels, short stories , plays and..... are forms of literature. . 8-----

a-documents b- leaflets c- biographies

9- I hate being----- in a place for a long time. 9-----

a- cooped up b- reserved c- appreciated

10- Tawfeeq Al-Hakeem is a famous Arab----- 10-----

a- musician b- playwright c-actor

c-Choose the word(s) that is closest in meaning to the underlined words, then write a , b, or c on the opposite line.

11-I 'm going to record my name in a list for official purposes in the 11-----
English summer course. to improve my English.

a-register b- celebrate c- sigh

12- The persons living in a place of Al-Ain are very friendly. 12-----

a- visitors b- inhabitants c- tourists

13- We travelled during the night because it was cheaper. 13-----

a- day-long b- night-long c- overnight

14-I 'm going to say that it is definite my reservation. 14-----

a- confirm b- clear c- coop up

15-This teddy bear is a from a very dear friend. 15-----

a-souvenir b-document c-biography



Structures
Structures

Reported Questions

The changes that occur in **the tense** , **the pronouns** and **adverbs of time and place** while reporting statements are also applicable to reported questions:

Added to that the following :

A - When we report a question , it loses **the normal question word order** and the helping verbs "**do – does – did** " are omitted.

Ons **said** , " What time **is** **it** ? "

Ons **asked** what time **it** **was** .

Ahmad **said** , " How much will it **cost** ? "

Ahmad **asked** how much **it** **would** cost.

Alia **said** , " What time **do** the banks **close** ? "

Alia **asked** what time the banks **closed** .

Sultan **said** to me , " why **have** you **applied** for the job ? "

Sultan **asked** me why I **had applied** for the job.

I **said** to Mum , " Why **did** Dad **leave** early ? "

I **asked** Mum why Dad **had left** early.

B - When reporting **yes/ no questions** we should add "**if** " or "**whether** "

Salah **said** to Ali , " **Can** you lend me some money ? "

Salah **asked** Ali **if** he **could** lend him some money .

Whether

Reporting Suggestions

Examples:

Moza **said** to her class , " **Let' s** **prepare** a wall sheet on disasters."

Moza **suggested** **preparing** a wall sheet on disasters.

Salem **said** " **Why not** **design** a poster on natural medicine ? "

Salem **suggested** **designing** a poster on natural medicine.

Exercises:

1- Change to the reported speech:

1-The student said to the teacher , " What does this word mean?"

2-Ahmad said to his brother , " Where did you park your car?"

3-The tourist said to me , " Is there a bank near here?"

4-The students said , " Let us organize a day on how to keep fit."

5-Mona said to her sister " Have you seen my new handbag?"

6-The teacher said to the students , " Do you have an idea about natural medicine?"

8-Sana said to her new friend , " Can you speak any foreign languages?"

9-The worker said , " How about organizing a petition?"

10-The policeman said to the eyewitness, " How did the accident happen?"

11-The teacher said , " To whom does this book belong?"

12-Mona said to Hind , " Where do you come from?"

13-Sahar said to her brother , " Was the exam easy?"

14- Ahmad said to his brothers , " Why not clean the garden?"

The Passive Voice:

PRESENT CONTINUOUS :

Examples:

Mona **is washing** the dishes at the moment.

The dishes **are being washed** by Mona.

Someone **is using** the computer now.

The computer **is being used** by someone now.

I think someone **is following** me .

I think I **am being followed** by someone.

RULE: Active : am / is / are washing / using / following etc .

Passive: am / is / are being washed / used / followed etc.

PRACTICE:

Change into passive:

1-They are building a new hospital near the airport.

2-They are pulling down the old theatre.

3-A police guard is escorting the referee from the football field.

4-The doctor is examining the patient.

5-The nurses are wakening the patients with cups of tea.

Correct

- 1- The office (is redecorated)..... at the moment.
- 2- New trees (are planting) in the school garden now.
- 3- A lecture on safety on the roads (is giving)..... at the school theatre right now.
- 4-Central heating (install)..... in their house at the moment.
- 5-The air conditioner (repairs).....right now.

PRESENT PERFECT :

Examples

The room looks nice. Someone **has cleaned** it

It **has been cleaned** by someone.

The police **have arrested** the rioters.

The rioters **have been arrested** by the police .

RULE : **Active :** has / have cleaned / arrested / washed etc.
 Passive : has / have been cleaned / arrested / washed

PRACTICE :

Change into passive :

- 1-They have postponed the match.
.....
- 2-They have cancelled the flight.
.....
- 3-The author has written a special edition for children.
.....
- 4-Students have done a lot of the work.
.....
- 5-Somebody has cleaned my shoes and brushed my suit.
.....
- 6-They have seen wolves in that forest.
.....

Choose a, b or c :

- 1- Several letters..... to the editor so far.
 a-have sent b-have been sent c-has been sent
- 2-The school lately.
 a-has been painted b-have painted c-have been painted
- 3-The crossword puzzle by all the students.
 a-has solved b-has been solved c-have been solved
- 4-His car..... lately.
 a-has been repaired b-has repaired c-have repaired

a few / few

a little / little

RULE:

A - We use "a few" and "few" with countable nouns and we use "a little" and "little" with uncountable nouns :

a few/ few friends / cars / boys / pens / letters/ countries/ teachers

...
a little / little money / time / luck / tea / salt / milk / work / rain.....

**B- " Little " and " few " (without " a ") are negative ideas
 (= not much / not many)**

We must be quick. There is little time.(not much / enough time)
 He isn't popular . He has few friends.(not many /enough friends)

**C- " a little " and " a few " are more positive
 (a little = some / a small amount)
 (a few = some / a small number)**

Let's have a drink .We've got a little time before the train leaves.
 (A little time= some time / enough time to have a drink.)

I enjoy my life here .I have a few friends and we meet quite often.
 (= Some friends but enough to have a good time)

Compare :

- { He spoke little English , so it was difficult to communicate with him.
- { He spoke a little English , so we were able to communicate with him.

- { She's lucky .She has **few** problems(= not many problems)
Things are not going so well for her . She has **a few** problems.(= some problems)

PRACTICE:

A-Fill in the blanks with "a little" or "little", "a few" or "few" :

- 1-Ameena is very busy these days .She has free time.
2-The weather has been very dry recently .We've hadrain.
3-Most of the town is modern . There are old buildings.
4-I don't know much Spanish –only.....words.
5-It was a surprise that he won the match..... people expected him to win.
6-Listen carefully .I'm going to give you advice.
7-Do you mind if I ask you questions.
8-This town is not a very interesting place to visit, so tourists come here.
9-I don't think Alia would be a good teacher. She's got patience.
10- " Would you like milk in your coffee? " "Yes, please
11-This is a very boring place to live .There 's to do.
12- "Have you ever been to Paris ?" " Yes, I've been theretimes.

Adjectives / Adverbs

Adjectives	Adverbs:
*Adjectives (quick-careful –sad) tell us about a noun: a lovely <u>girl</u> – a nice <u>dress</u> – a good <u>book</u> noun noun noun **We use adjectives <u>before</u> nouns: We didn't go out because of the heavy <u>rain</u>. (noun) ***and after some verbs, especially be: Tom is a careful driver. I was disappointed that my exam results were so bad. She speaks perfect English. Mona looked sad when I saw her.	Adverbs (quickly-carefully-sadly) tell us about a verb. An adverb tells us how somebody does something or how something happens: We didn't go out because it <u>was</u> raining heavily. Tom drives carefully. I was disappointed that I <u>did</u> so badly in the exam. She <u>speaks</u> English perfectly. Mona <u>looked</u> at me sadly.

PRACTICE:

A-Put in the right word:

- 1-He looked at me when I interrupted him.(angry –angrily)
- 2-I think you behaved very (selfish- selfishly)
- 3-The driver of the car had injuries.(serious-seriously)
- 4-Our holiday was too short .The time passed very.....(quick-quickly)
- 5- Linda was wearingclothes.(colourful - colourfully)
- 6- I tried on the shoes and they fitted me(perfect-perfectly)
- 7- We usually feelbefore exams.(nervous – nervously)
- 8- Don't go up that ladder .It doesn't look.....(safe-safely)
- 9- There was a..... change in the weather. (sudden-suddenly)
- 10- She fell and hurt herself quite(bad-badly)

Hardly/Scarcely....when - No sooner ...than - Not only..... - Never..... -Seldom

Certain adverbs and adverb phrases like : **hardly or scarcely..... when**
* , **no sooner.....than ****, **not only.....**, **never**, **seldom / rarely**
etc... , mostly with a restrictive or **negative sense** , can **for emphasis**
be placed first in a sentence and are then followed by **the interrogative**
form of the verb:

Examples:

I have **never** been treated in such a way.

Never have I been treated in such a way.

The performance had **hardly / scarcely** begun **when** the lights went out.

Hardly/Scarcely had the performance begun **when** the lights went out.

He had **no sooner** drunk the coffee **than** he began to feel drowsy.

No sooner had he drunk the coffee **than** he began to feel drowsy.

She has **seldom** come late to school .

Seldom has she come late to school.

Alia excels **not only** at Math **but also** at English.

Not only does Alia excel at Math **but also** at English.

PRACTICE:

Complete:

1-We had hardly begun our walk when it began to rain.

Hardly.....

2-She had scarcely entered the room when the telephone rang.

Scarcely.....

3-He not only acts but also writes his own plays.

Not

only.....

4-I have never seen such a beauty.

Never

5-He rarely gets upset.

Rarely.....

6-He had no sooner arrived than he had to leave again.

No sooner

7-I have seldom seen such brutality.

Seldom.....

8-They had hardly left the house when the robber broke open the door.

Hardly.....

N.B.

* "Hardly /scarcelywhen" means = only a short time before.

** "No soonerthan ` means immediately when or after.

Compare :

• My job is boring. • Ali thinks politics is very interesting. • The news was shocking. • It was quite surprising that he passed the exam. • Housework is tiring. • The weather is depressing.	• I am bored with my job. • Ali is very interested in politics. • We were shocked when we heard the news. • Everyone was surprised that he passed the exam. • Housework makes me tired. • The weather makes me depressed.
--	---

PRACTICE:

A-Use the word given +the ending -ing or -ed:

1-It's been raining all day. I hate this weather.(depress-)

a-This weather is b-This weather makes me

2-Mona is going to Paris next month. She has never been there.(excite-)

a-It will be an experience for her.

b-She is really about going to Paris.

3-Ameera teaches young children. It's very hard but she enjoys it.(exhaust-)

a-She enjoys her job but it is often.....

b-At the end of a day's work ,she is often.....

B-Choose the correct adjective:

- 1-I was (disappointed / disappointing)with the film. I had expected it to be better.
2-Are you (interested / interesting)..... in football?
3-Why do you always look so (bored / boring).....? Is your life really so (bored / boring).....?
4-Do you easily get (embarrassed / embarrassing).....?
5-He's one of the most (bored / boring).....people I've ever met. He never stops talking and he never says anything (interested/ interesting).....
6-I didn't find the situation funny. It was not (amused / amusing).....
7-The kitchen hadn't been cleaned for ages. It was really (disgusted / disgusting)
8-Tom is very good at telling stories .He can be very (amused /amusing)
9-The lecture was (bored / boring).....I fell asleep.
10-I've been working very hard all day and now I'm(exhausted / exhausting)
.....

Type one : possible condition

Examples

- 1- If you **work** hard, you **will get** good marks.
2- You **will have** an accident if you **drive** fast.
3- You **won't understand** if you **don't pay** attention.

RULE :

If + simple present will + infinitive

Type two: unreal condition about a present situation:

Examples:

- 1- If I **had** wings, I **would fly**. (But I don't have wings)
2- If I **had** money now, I **would help** the poor.(But I don't have money)
3- Everyone **would laugh** at me if I **died** my hair blue.(I 'm only supposing that .)

RULE :

If + simple pastwould + infinitive

Type three: impossible condition about a past situation:

Examples:

1-If had known that you were in hospital, I would have visited you.

(But I didn't know)

2-The hens wouldn't have got into the house if you had shut the door.

(But you didn't shut the door.....)

3-You wouldn't have got into trouble if you had obeyed my instructions.

(But you didn't obey my instructions....)

RULE:

If + past perfect (had + past participle).....would + have + past participle

Examples:

Unless you **work** much harder , you **won't pass** the exam.

If you **don't work** much harder, you **won't pass** the exam.

We **will** be late **unless** we **hurry**.

We **will** be late **if** we **don't hurry**.

MIXED PRACTICE:

A- Put the verbs between brackets in the right tense

1- If I sold my car, I (not get)much money for it

2- If you (take) exercise, you will feel better.

3- If I had known that you wouldn't eat octopus , I (not buy).....it.

4- If you (pass)..... your exam , we will have a celebration.

5- Unless they turn the radio off, I (get) mad.

6- If anyone attacked me , my dog (jump)..... at his throat.

7- If you (wear)..... a false beard, nobody would have recognized you.

8-I won't go to work tomorrow, if the weather (not be fine)

.....

B- Correct the underlined words:

- 1- If you tell your mother the truth, she (would be)angry.
- 2- Unless you (were)..... more careful , you will have an accident.
- 3- More tourists would come to this country if it (has).....a better climate..
- 4- If you (lost)..... your watch, I will be very angry.
- 5- He will be absolutely furious if he (heard).....about this.
- 6- If I (am)a queen I would wear a crown.
- 7- You (would improve)..... your English if you listen to you teacher's advice.
- 8- If you have read the instructions carefully you (wouldn't answer)
- 9- I (will not be)in time to the meeting if I missed the bus now.
- 10-If you (put).....The flowers into water at once , they wouldn't have faded.

C-Complete;

- 1-If I don't have a quiet room , I won't be able to do any work.

Unless.....

- 2-She won't open the door unless she knows who it is .

If.....

- 3-If she doesn't cut down on fat she will have weight problems.

Unless.....

....

- 4-Unless you go away , I'll send for the police.

If.....

- 5-You won't be any use to me unless you learn to type.

If.....

Cause and effect:

Too to So that

We use "**so.....that**" and "**too..... to**" to express **cause and effect**:

RULE:

So + adjective + **that** +subject + can / can't / could / couldn't +infinitive

Too + adjective + **to** + infinitive.

The food was very hot .We couldn't eat it.

The food was **so** hot **that** we couldn't eat it

The food was **too** hot **to** eat. (it)

The book was very good .I couldn't put it down.
The book was **so** good **that** I couldn't put it down.
The book was **too** good **to** put (it) down.

PRACTICE:

A-Join the sentences using "so..... that" , then "too.....to":

1-The piano is very heavy .Nobody can move it.

.....

2-The music was very loud . We couldn't sleep..

.....

3-I was very tired .I couldn't keep my eyes open.

.....

4-We had a big breakfast. We couldn't eat anything else for the rest of the day.

.....

B-Use " too.... To " instead of " so ...that "

1-The weather was so bad that we couldn't go out.

.....

2-Microbes are so small that we can't see them without a microscope.

.....

3-The situation is so complicated that I can't explain it.

.....

4-The wall was so high that they couldn't climb over it.

.....

- 2- Literature
a- is read
- 3- Shakespeare's plays
a- on
- 4- Her handling with di
a- admire
- 5- Would you post the
the post office.
a- finally

B)- Do as required be

- 6- Salem's grandfather

.....

- c- are read
any languages.
c- by
e are -----
c- admiring
-----you pass by
c- in case
passive)
.....

B)- Do as required below

6- Salem's grandfather +
.....

- passive)

C-)- Correct the words

- 11-Students practise ma
- 12-Our school (organiz
- 13-She is afraid of (get
- 14-I am working hard (
- 15-She said that she (v

- pl.
n every year.
nt.
llent marks.
lia (next month)

A-Choose the correct answer from a , b or c:

- 1-Can you translate this article French for me?
a-in b-into c-to
- 2-Some people find it hard themselves to a new situation.
a- to adapt b- adapting c-adapt
- 3-"The Waste Land" is a fantastic poem whichby the great English poet T. S. Eliot .
a- is written b- was written c-written
- 4-You'd better take an umbrella it rains.
a- especially b-in case c-on the other hand
- 5- We should not our traditions.
a- forget b-to forget c- forgetting

B- Do as shown between brackets:

- 6 -He ate a heavy meal that morning , so he felt seasick.(Use " If ")
.....
- 7- " Let's go fishing tomorrow " , Ahmad said. (Change to the reported speech)
.....
- 8-.We don't have any time to enjoy the beauty of nature.(Begin with "We have....")
.....
- 9- Mum never lets me play in the street . (Begin with "When I was a little girl ")
.....
- 10-Squirrels hide their nuts in grass.(Ask a question about the underlined word)
.....?

C- Correct the word between brackets:

- 11-A teacher should be patient , kind and (courage)
- 12- The handicapped are greatly (help) by the Emirates Very Special Arts Group.
- 13-When (see) her , tell her how much I admire her personality.
- 14- Alia 's parents were deeply (disappointing) at her failure in the exam.
- 15-Hind's pronunciation is not bad. Hala's pronunciation is not bad, (too)

A-Choose the correct answer. a, b, or c.

1-I don't want to go out my mother phones.

- a. Finally b. in case c. either

2-These flowersgood.

- a. smelling b. smells c. smell

3-Hamlet by Shakespeare.

- a. will be written b. is written c. was written

4-If I were you, I their invitation.

- a. would accept b. would have accepted c. will accept

5-How many students will be participating the competition?

- a. at b. in c. on

A. Do as required between brackets.

6. "Why not buy her a new dress ? " ,said Reem. [Change into reported speech]

.....

7. The weather was bad. We postponed our trip. [Join using " because"]

.....

8. The class was too large, so they divided it into two sections.[Change to passive]

.....

9. I did not buy the car because I did not have enough money. [Join using "If"]

.....

10 .Hind washes her hair everyday. [Begin with Yesterday]

.....

B. Correct the words between brackets.

11.Are you afraid of [sleep]in the dark.

12.You must [to keep]..... meat in the fridge or it will spoil.

13. If the weather is nice tomorrow, we [would]..... go on a picnic.

14 .Printing was [invent]..... by the Chinese.

15.People need [encourage]..... to try something new.

A-Choose the correct answer. a, b, or c.

1-Hardly the office when the telephone rang.

- a. had she entered b. she had entered c. did she enter

2-.....Ali is lazy, he is very intelligent.

- a. Although b. Despite c. Because

3-Reem likes sweet tea, she usually adds honey to her tea.

- a. little b. a few c. a little

4-The purseI found yesterday belongs to my teacher.

- a. whose b. where c. which

5-Unless sheearly, she won't catch the bus.

- a. doesn't wake up b. wakes up c. woke up

A. Do as required between brackets.

6.He was driving carelessly, so he had an accident. [Use "because"]

.....

7. "What did you have for dinner?" ,My mother said.[Change into indirect speech]

.....

8. The government is restoring old forts. [Change into passive]

.....

9. The US Air force dropped an atomic bomb on Hiroshima.[Ask using "where"]

.....

10.Saleh not only lost his wallet, but he also lost his keys. [Begin with "Not only"]

.....
C-Correct the words between brackets.

11. My sister is very [interesting]..... in photography.
12. A letter [were] written to reply to his request.
13. I feel sorry for her, she has very [little]..... friends.
14 .If you treat us kindly, we [would]..... respect you
15- A lecture on pollution has already [being]delivered at my school.

A)- Choose the correct answer from a, b, or c

- 1- I am ----- , but I eat with my right hand.
a- left-hand b- leftist c- left-handed
2- The students were ----- with their final results.
a- disappointing b- disappointed c-disappoint
3- The Internet enables us to keep up ----- the latest information.
a- with b- on c-at
4- -----Mum is nervous, she is a good- hearted woman.
a- Because b- Not only c- Although
5- He is not very popular , he has ----- friends.
a- a few b- few c-a little

B)- Do as required between brackets:-

6-"What does GM food stand for ? " , said the teacher. (Change into reported speech)
.....

7- We use the computer for performing many of our works (Change into passive)
.....

8- Ahmed can speak French. He can speak Italian . (Join with "not only---
-but also")
.....

9- It's very cold ,but the children decided to go out. (use "although ")

10-The vacation had no sooner begun than he fell sick.(start with "No sooner".....)

C)- Correct the words between brackets:-

11-Maysoon was so (tiring) ----- that she couldn't do her homework.

12-Camping (strong) -----the relationship between students.

13-Would you speak (loud)----- , please? I can't hear you.

14-If the weather (be)----- nice , we will go to the beach.

15-A lot of work can (do) ----- by computer.

A-Choose the correct answer from a , b or c:

1- She didn't get a high mark she worked very hard .

a- because b-although c-in spite of

2-Lady Diana was a very woman.

a-attract b-attraction c- attractive

3-She is,, that's why she is wearing glasses.

a-short sight b-short-sighted c-sighted

4-Fortunately , everything went according our plan.

a-by b-with c-to

5-Eating fat leads to serious health problems.

a- a little b-too much c-little

B- Do as shown between brackets:

6-karim did not raise this problem. (Change into Passive)

7-If you don't listen to your parents' advice, you won't succeed in life.
(Use " unless")

8-Her handwriting is very nice.(Begin with "She writes")

9-She had hardly gone to bed when someone knocked on the door.
(Begin with "Hardly")

.....
10-Dalal is far less intelligent than Manar.(Start with "Manar")
.....

C- Correct the words between brackets:

- 11-I made (less) mistakes than you.
12-Nothing (has done)..... to solve the problem so far.
13-The students (said).....if the test would be postponed.
14-Not only (she is) good at knitting but also at sewing.
15-It was such a (tired).....day that I slept very early .

A-Choose the correct answer from a , b or c:

- 1-The Earth The Sun.
a-is orbiting b-orbits c-orbited
2-Are you learning French pleasure?
a-out of b-for c-because of
3-If youto my birthday party, you will meet a lot of interesting people.
a-come b-had come c-came
4-Mona absent for three days.
a-is b-was c-has been
5-The students asked the lecturer he could ask a few questions.
a-unless b-in case c-if

B- Do as shown between brackets:

- 6-She is learning French. She intends to visit France in summer. (Join the two sentences using "so that")
.....
7-Leila said to her mother " Where have you been? " (Reported Speech)
.....
8- Her voice is so low that I can't hear her. (Use "too.....to")
.....
9-Is this the book ? You have been looking for it .(Join using "that")
.....
....
10-She left the house three minutes ago .(Use "just")
.....

C- Correct the words between brackets :

- 11-He's going to Spain (for)..... learn Spanish.
12-A great number of students (have)..... attended the lecture.
13-She is keen on (to read)..... detective stories
14-Alia suggested (go)..... to Dubai (tomorrow).....
15-Do you like wearing (tradition)..... clothes?

A-Choose the correct answer from a , b or c:

- 1-My sister is keen on----- cartoons.
a- watch b- watching c- to watch
2-If it is cold , we -----at home.
a-will stay b- would stay c-would have stayed
3- Nada studies hard----- get the highest mark in the class.
a- for b- so that c- so as to
4- We bought a new table----- the dining room.
a- in b- for c-at
5- I prefer----- flowers to the artificial ones.
a- natural b- nature c- naturally

B- Do as required between brackets.

- 1- We learn English in order to communicate with others.(Use “ so that”).

2-He's going to France in order to learn French.(Use “for ” instead of “in order to”)

3-Mona said to Amal“ Have you ever been to Egypt?” (Change into reported speech)

4- The tea is so hot that I can't drink it.(Use “ too.....to”)

5- We eat three meals a day. (Make a Wh- question)

C)- Correct the words between brackets:-

- 1- The Corniche of Abu Dhabi is a (please)----- place where you can enjoy your time.
- 2- My father (watches)-----the news at the moment.
- 3- I (didn't go)----- out for the last two weeks ,
- 4- Ahlam asked her father (buy)-----her a new computer.
- 5- If you had come on time , you (see)----- the film

A-Choose the correct answer from a, b or c .

- 1-Only people..... speak French can apply for this job.
a. whose b. which c. who
- 2- I..... in Al-Ain since 1993.
a. have lived b. lived c. am living
- 3-She 's learning English she can study in Canada.
a. for b. so that c. so as to
4. My friend is keen on to Italy .
a. travel b. traveling c. to travel
- 5- The anniversary of The Chernobyl nuclear disaster is April 26.
a. on b. in c. at

B-Do as required between brackets.

- 6- I will call Fatima . I get home. (Join using " as soon as")
.....
- 7- The question was too difficult for me to answer. (Use "so..... that")
.....
- 8- My teacher said to me : " How often do you go to the library ?" (Change into reported speech)
.....
- 9- Unless she comes early, she will not attend my class. (Use " if ")
.....
- 10- Ali left work at 2 o'clock yesterday. (Use "usually")
.....

C) Correct the words between brackets.

11- I read literature (to).....enjoyment.

12- She (has been) in Japan last week.

13- (tourist)helps the economy of the country.

14- Romeo and Juliet (wrote)..... by William Shakespeare.

15- The number of students in this class (are) twenty seven.

*